

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name or designation of the mixture	Serviwrap Bitumen Tapes
Registration number	-
Synonyms	None.
Issue date	04-17-2015
Version number	02
Revision date	07-05-2018
Supersedes date	04-17-2015

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses	Not available.
Uses advised against	None known.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

Company name	Chase Protective Coatings Ltd	
Address	A CHASE CORPORATION COMPANY Harbour Road Rye, East Sussex, TN31 7TE UK	
Division		
Telephone	General Assistance	+44 (0)1797 223561
e-mail	info@chaseprotectivecoatings.com	
Contact person	Not available.	

1.4. Emergency telephone number	Emergency Phone	44 (0)1797 223561
	(M-Th 9:00-5:30; F 9:00-3:00)	

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

The mixture has been assessed and/or tested for its physical, health and environmental hazards and the following classification applies.

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended

This mixture does not meet the criteria for classification according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 as amended.

Hazard summary	Not classified for health hazards. However, occupational exposure to the mixture or substance(s) may cause adverse health effects.
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2.2. Label elements

Label according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 as amended

Hazard pictograms	None.
Signal word	None.
Hazard statements	The mixture does not meet the criteria for classification.

Precautionary statements

Prevention	Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
Response	Wash hands after handling.
Storage	Store away from incompatible materials.

Disposal	Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements.
Supplemental label information	99,69% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity. 99,69% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity. 99,69% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute hazards to the aquatic environment. 99,69% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to the aquatic environment.
2.3. Other hazards	Not a PBT or vPvB substance or mixture.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

The components are not hazardous or are below required disclosure limits.

List of abbreviations and symbols that may be used above

#: This substance has been assigned Union workplace exposure limit(s).

M: M-factor

PBT: persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic substance.

vPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative substance.

All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

Composition comments The full text for all H-statements is displayed in section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General information Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact Wash off with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Eye contact Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed Exposure may cause temporary irritation, redness, or discomfort.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

General fire hazards No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Water spray. Foam. Powder. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Special fire fighting procedures Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Specific methods Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel Keep unnecessary personnel away. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

For emergency responders Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

6.2. Environmental precautions Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Following product recovery, flush area with water. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

6.4. Reference to other sections For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- 7.1. Precautions for safe handling** Avoid prolonged exposure. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
- 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities** Store in tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).
- 7.3. Specific end use(s)** Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Austria. MAK List, OEL Ordinance (GwV), BGBl. II, no. 184/2001

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	MAK	5 mg/m ³	Respirable dust.
	STEL	10 mg/m ³	Respirable dust.

Belgium. Exposure Limit Values.

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	STEL	10 mg/m ³	Mist.
	TWA	5 mg/m ³	Mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	1 mg/m ³	Respirable fraction.

Bulgaria. OELs. Regulation No 13 on protection of workers against risks of exposure to chemical agents at work

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m ³	
	TWA	6 mg/m ³	Dust.

Croatia. Dangerous Substance Exposure Limit Values in the Workplace (ELVs), Annexes 1 and 2, Narodne Novine, 13/09

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	MAC	4 mg/m ³	Respirable dust.
		10 mg/m ³	Total dust.

Czech Republic. OELs. Government Decree 361

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	5 mg/m ³	Dust.

Denmark. Exposure Limit Values

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TLV	1 mg/m ³	Mist.

Estonia. OELs. Occupational Exposure Limits of Hazardous Substances. (Annex of Regulation No. 293 of 18 September 2001)

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	5 mg/m ³	Respirable dust.
		10 mg/m ³	Total dust.
		1 mg/m ³	Dust.

Finland. Workplace Exposure Limits

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	1 mg/m3	Respirable dust.

France. Threshold Limit Values (VLEP) for Occupational Exposure to Chemicals in France, INRS ED 984

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2) Regulatory status: Regulatory binding (VRC)	VME	5 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.
		10 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
Regulatory status: Regulatory binding (VRC)			

Germany. DFG MAK List (advisory OELs). Commission for the Investigation of Health Hazards of Chemical Compounds in the Work Area (DFG)

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	0,3 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.

Germany. TRGS 900, Limit Values in the Ambient Air at the Workplace

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	AGW	10 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
		1,25 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.

Greece. OELs (Decree No. 90/1999, as amended)

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Mist.

Hungary. OELs. Joint Decree on Chemical Safety of Workplaces

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	Ceiling	5 mg/m3	Mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	6 mg/m3	Respirable dust.
		10 mg/m3	Total inhalable dust.

Iceland. OELs. Regulation 154/1999 on occupational exposure limits

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	1 mg/m3	Mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Respirable dust.
		10 mg/m3	Total dust.

Ireland. Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.

Ireland. Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	10 mg/m3	Total inhalable dust.
		1 mg/m3	Respirable dust.

Italy. Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	1 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.

Latvia. OELs. Occupational exposure limit values of chemical substances in work environment

Components	Type	Value
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	10 mg/m3

Lithuania. OELs. Limit Values for Chemical Substances, General Requirements

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	STEL	3 mg/m3	Fume and mist.
	TWA	1 mg/m3	Fume and mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	1 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
		0,5 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.

Netherlands. OELs (binding)

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Mist.

Norway. Administrative Norms for Contaminants in the Workplace

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TLV	1 mg/m3	Mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TLV	5 mg/m3	Respirable dust.
		10 mg/m3	Total dust.

Ordinance of the Minister of Labour and Social Policy on 6 June 2014 on the maximum permissible concentrations and intensities of harmful health factors in the work environment, Journal of Laws 2014, item 817

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	10 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.
		1 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.

Portugal. VLEs. Norm on occupational exposure to chemical agents (NP 1796)

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	STEL	10 mg/m3	Aerosol.
	TWA	5 mg/m3	Aerosol.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	3 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.
		10 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction.

Romania. OELs. Protection of workers from exposure to chemical agents at the workplace

Components	Type	Value	
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	STEL	10 mg/m3	
	TWA	5 mg/m3	

Slovakia. OELs. Regulation No. 300/2007 concerning protection of health in work with chemical agents

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	STEL	3 mg/m3	Fume and mist.
		15 ppm	Fume and mist.
	TWA	1 mg/m3	Fume and mist.
		5 ppm	Fume and mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	2 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.
		2 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.
		2 mg/m3	Respirable aerosol fraction
		2 mg/m3	Respirable aerosol fraction
		10 mg/m3	Dust.
		10 mg/m3	Aerosol.
		10 mg/m3	
		10 mg/m3	Total

Spain. Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	STEL	10 mg/m3	Mist.
	TWA	5 mg/m3	Mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	1,5 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.

Sweden. OELs. Work Environment Authority (AV), Occupational Exposure Limit Values (AFS 2015:7)

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	STEL	3 mg/m3	Mist.
	TWA	1 mg/m3	Mist.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	1 mg/m3	Total dust.

Sweden. OELs. Work Environment Authority (AV), Occupational Exposure Limit Values (AFS 2015:7)

Components	Type	Value	Form
		0,5 mg/m3	Respirable dust.

Switzerland. SUVA Grenzwerte am Arbeitsplatz

Components	Type	Value	Form
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM) SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC (CAS 64742-65-0)	TWA	5 mg/m3	Inhalable dust.
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	3 mg/m3	Respirable dust.

UK. EH40 Workplace Exposure Limits (WELs)

Components	Type	Value	Form
Pvc (chloroethylene, Polymer) (CAS 9002-86-2)	TWA	4 mg/m3	Respirable dust.
		10 mg/m3	Inhalable dust.

Biological limit values No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Recommended monitoring procedures Follow standard monitoring procedures.

Derived no effect levels (DNELs) Not available.

Predicted no effect concentrations (PNECs) Not available.

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information Personal protection equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective equipment.

Eye/face protection Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection

- **Hand protection** Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

- **Other** Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Thermal hazards Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

Hygiene measures Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

Environmental exposure controls Environmental manager must be informed of all major releases.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state Solid.
Form Solid. Roll.
Color Blue or Black.

Odor Bitumen

Odor threshold Not available.

pH Not available.

Melting point/freezing point Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling range Not available.

Flash point Not available.

Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	Not available.
Vapor density	Not available.
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Not available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.

9.2. Other information

Density	1,27 g/cm ³ estimated
Specific gravity	1,27 estimated

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
10.2. Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
10.4. Conditions to avoid	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. Contact with incompatible materials.
10.5. Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
10.6. Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

General information Occupational exposure to the substance or mixture may cause adverse effects.

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
Skin contact	No adverse effects due to skin contact are expected.
Eye contact	Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.
Ingestion	May cause discomfort if swallowed. However, ingestion is not likely to be a primary route of occupational exposure.

Symptoms Exposure may cause temporary irritation, redness, or discomfort.

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	Not known.
Skin corrosion/irritation	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Respiratory sensitization	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Skin sensitization	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Germ cell mutagenicity	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Carcinogenicity	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Hungary. 26/2000 EüM Ordinance on protection against and preventing risk relating to exposure to carcinogens at work (as amended)	Not listed.
Reproductive toxicity	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Aspiration hazard	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.
Mixture versus substance information	No information available.
Other information	This product has no known adverse effect on human health.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met for hazardous to the aquatic environment, long term. Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification for hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard, is not possible.
12.2. Persistence and degradability	No data is available on the degradability of any ingredients in the mixture.
12.3. Bioaccumulative potential	No data available.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow)	Not available.
Bioconcentration factor (BCF)	Not available.
12.4. Mobility in soil	No data available.
12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment	Not a PBT or vPvB substance or mixture. Not available.
12.6. Other adverse effects	No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods	
Residual waste	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).
Contaminated packaging	Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
EU waste code	The Waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.
Disposal methods/information	Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site.
Special precautions	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

ADR	14.1. - 14.6.: Not regulated as dangerous goods.
RID	14.1. - 14.6.: Not regulated as dangerous goods.
ADN	14.1. - 14.6.: Not regulated as dangerous goods.
IATA	14.1. - 14.6.: Not regulated as dangerous goods.
IMDG	14.1. - 14.6.: Not regulated as dangerous goods.
14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol 73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulations

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I and II, as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 850/2004 On persistent organic pollutants, Annex I as amended

Not listed.

- Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 1 as amended**
Not listed.
- Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 2 as amended**
Not listed.
- Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 3 as amended**
Not listed.
- Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex V as amended**
Not listed.
- Regulation (EC) No. 166/2006 Annex II Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry, as amended**
Not listed.
- Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(10) Candidate List as currently published by ECHA**
Not listed.

Authorizations

- Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorization, as amended**
Not listed.

Restrictions on use

- Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended**
Not listed.
- Directive 2004/37/EC: on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to carcinogens and mutagens at work, as amended**
Not listed.

Other EU regulations

- Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended**
Not listed.

Other regulations

The product is classified and labelled in accordance with Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP Regulation) as amended. This Safety Data Sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, as amended.

National regulations

Follow national regulation on the protection of workers from the risks of exposure to carcinogens and mutagens at work, in accordance with Directive 2004/37/EC.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

List of abbreviations

Not available.

References

Not available.

Information on evaluation method leading to the classification of mixture

The classification for health and environmental hazards is derived by a combination of calculation methods and test data, if available.

Full text of any H-statements not written out in full under Sections 2 to 15

None.

Revision information

This document has undergone significant changes and should be reviewed in its entirety.

Training information

Follow training instructions when handling this material.

Issued by

Dan Libby

Disclaimer

Chase Protective Coatings Ltd cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use.